

Taylor & Francis Standard Reference Style | CSE

CSE (Council of Science Editors) citations are widely used for scientific journals and are based on international principles adopted by the National Library of Medicine. This guide is based on examples given in *Scientific Style and Format: The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers*, 8th edition, 2014.

NB: examples in the *CSE Manual* mostly follow the citation-name system, so need to be converted for this name-year system.

If you are using this reference style the EndNote output style can be found at <http://endnote.com/downloads/style/tf-standard-cse>

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Update in this version: Journal models updated with DOIs

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In the text	
Placement	<p>In-text references generally consist of the surname of the author(s) and the year of publication of the document. Enclose the name(s) and year in parentheses. No punctuation appears between name and year.</p> <p>An in-text reference should immediately follow the word, title or phrase to which it is directly relevant, rather than appearing at the end of long clauses or sentences. Separate in-text references from adjacent text by single spaces before and after them, except when they are followed by a punctuation mark. For example:</p> <p>The most recent report (Slack 2002) on the use of ...</p> <p>If works by the same author or author group are cited close to a mention of the author's name in the text and there is no uncertainty as to author identification, the in-text reference may be limited to the publication year. For example:</p> <p>Chen's studies (1990, 1992, 1994) were examined closely ...</p>
Multiple references	<p>When several in-text references occur at the same point, give them in chronological order from earliest to latest, separated by semicolons. Sequence by month those published in the same year or, if this information is not available, alphabetically by author names.</p> <p>(Dawson and Briggs 1974; Dawson and Jones 1974; Smith AL 1978; Smith GT 1978; Smith et al. 1978; Tyndall et al. 1978; Zymgomoski 1978; Brown 1980)</p>
Page number	<p>(Smith 2016, p. 6)</p> <p>Page number ranges are also preceded by "p." and a space, and linked with an en dash, e.g. "p. 56–63". Page number ranges are not elided.</p>
With a quotation	<p>This is the text, and Smith (2016) says "quoted text" (p. 1), which supports my argument.</p> <p>This is the text, and this is supported by "quoted text" (Smith 2016, p. 1).</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">This is a displayed quotation. (Smith 2016, p. 1)</p>
One author	<p>Smith (2016) or (Smith 2016). Distinguish multiple works by the same author published in different years by placing the years after the author name in chronological sequence, separated by a comma and a space (Smith 1970, 1975). If the authors of two works published in the same year have the same surname, include their initials in the in-text reference and separate the two in-text references by a semicolon and a space (Dawson J 1986; Dawson M 1986).</p>

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Two authors	Smith and Jones (2016) or (Smith and Jones 2016). If both authors have the same surname, include their initials in the in-text reference (Smith TL and Smith UV 1990).
Three or more authors	Give only the first author's name followed by et al. (not in italics) and the year of publication, e.g. Smith et al. (2016) or (Smith et al. 2016).
Multiple works by the same author (or group of authors) in the same year	Put a, b, c, etc. after the year. The sequence is preferably determined by the sequence of publication, but if this cannot be determined, order alphabetically by article title (Chen 2011a, 2011b; Chen et al. 2016a, 2016b).
Non-identical groups of authors with the same first author	If the first author's names and the years of publication are identical for several references, cite the surname of the first author and as many co-authors as necessary to distinguish the references, followed by et al. Include just enough names to eliminate ambiguity. For example: (Martinez, Fuentes, et al. 1990) or (Martinez, Fuentes, Ortiz, et al. 1990), depending on what other Martinez et al. 1990 references are cited.
Organization as author	If the organization's name occurs several times in the document, a shortened form may be created for the in-text reference by using an abbreviation. For clarity, the abbreviation appears as the initial element in the end reference, within square brackets. In the text: (IOM 1975) In the reference list: [IOM] Institute of Medicine (US). 1975. Organizations' full names are acceptable in in-text references if they occur only infrequently (Institute of Medicine 1975).
No identifiable author	If the authorship cannot be determined, do not use "anonymous". Instead, begin the in-text reference with the first word or first few words of the title (just enough to distinguish it from any other titles being used as references), followed by an ellipsis. For example: (Handbook... 2000).
Secondary source	When it is not possible to see an original document, cite the source of your information on it; do not cite the original assuming that the secondary source is correct.
Personal communication	References to personal communications are cited only in the text. ... and most of these proved to be fatal (2003 letter from RS Grant to me; unreferenced, see "Notes") ...

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Multiple dates	For in-text references to publications with a range of dates, give the first and last years of publication linked with an en dash: (Author 1959–1963)
Unknown date	For in-text references to publications with no date, place the words “date unknown” within square brackets (Author [date unknown]).

Tables and figures

	<p>In-text references in a table are usually most appropriately put in footnotes to the table. If in-text references must appear within the field of a table, use a separate column or row for them and supply an appropriate heading to identify them.</p> <p>Do not use in-text references within figures, charts, graphs or illustrations. If such references are needed to support the data or methods, put them in the caption.</p>
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Reference list

Order	<p>At the end of a document, list the references to sources that have been cited within the text, including those found in tables and figures, under the heading References.</p> <p>Place references in alphabetical order by author. Alphabetical sequence is determined by the first author’s surname (family name) and then, if necessary, by letter-by-letter alphabetical sequencing determined by the initials of the first author and the beginning letters of any subsequent authors’ surnames.</p> <p>Order references by the same author(s) by year in ascending order.</p> <p>If there are several items with the same first author, alone and/or with co-authors, present items by a single author before items with co-authors, regardless of title. In such a grouping, give the multi-author publications in alphabetical order by the second author’s surname, regardless of the number of authors.</p> <p>When organizations serve as authors, drop ‘The’ in an organizational name for the purposes of alphabetizing (unless ‘The’ is part of the official name of the organization), e.g. ‘American Chemical Society’, not ‘The American Chemical Society’. When initials have been used for an organization as the in-text reference, order the reference by the full name, not the initials – so that in the list, [ACS] American Chemical Society precedes [ABU] Australian Biochemical Union.</p> <p>If no authors are present, order items by title, following these principles: ignore ‘a’, ‘an’ and ‘the’ at the beginning of a title when alphabetizing. Order initials and acronyms in document titles as if they were words, not by the full name for which they stand. Order a title beginning with a number as if it were written out in words.</p>
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<p>Form of author name</p>	<p>Begin with the surname (family name), followed by the initials without punctuation and without spaces, hyphens or full points between them, e.g. Author AA. Separate successive author names from each other by a comma and a space, e.g. Author AA, Author BB.</p> <p>Capitalize surnames and enter spaces within surnames as they appear in the document being cited, e.g. Van Der Horn <i>or</i> van der Horn; De Wolf <i>or</i> de Wolf <i>or</i> DeWolf.</p> <p>Place family designations of rank after the initials, without punctuation, e.g. Author AA Jr</p> <p>See http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7282/ for further guidance.</p>
<p>Date of publication</p>	<p>The year of publication is required for all references. The month and day of the month (or the season) must be included only when citing a journal that has no volume or issue number, when citing a newspaper or a patent, and for dates of update/revision and citation of electronic publications.</p> <p>Months are abbreviated using the first three letters and placed after the year, e.g. 2016 Feb. A range of months is linked with an en dash, e.g. Aug–Oct.</p> <p>If no date of publication can be found, but can be reasonably inferred from within the publication, enclose it in square brackets, e.g. [2016]:</p> <p>If no date of publication can be found or inferred, use [date unknown].</p>
<p>Journal</p>	
<p>Article titles</p>	<p>Capitalize only the first word of the title, proper nouns, proper adjectives, acronyms and initialisms. End the title with a full point unless another closing punctuation mark is already present.</p>
<p>Journal titles</p>	<p>Journal titles are capitalized and abbreviated according to ISO 4. See http://www.issn.org/services/online-services/access-to-the-ltwa/</p> <p>Journal subtitles are not considered as part of the title, so are not included in the abbreviation. Journal title abbreviations do not include full points, except at the end of the title. Do not abbreviate journal titles consisting of a single word.</p>
<p>Volume and issue numbers</p>	<p>The issue number can be omitted if the journal is paginated consecutively through the volume, but it is not incorrect to include it. Enclose issue information in parentheses. Link multiple volume or issue numbers with an en dash.</p>
<p>Page numbers</p>	<p>List the first and last pages of the article, linked with an en dash. Page number ranges are not elided.</p>

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DOIs	Digital object identifiers (DOIs) are commonly featured in reference entries for journal articles, as well as in entries for other types of electronic resources. Authors do not need to include DOIs for published journal articles when preparing manuscripts. If they are retrievable from registries, the DOIs for published journal articles will be added to entries as links during the production process.
Basic format (with one author)	Author AA. Year. Title of article. Abbreviated Journal Title. Volume(issue):pages. Notes. Fauci AS. 2002. Smallpox vaccination policy – the need for dialogue. <i>N Engl J Med</i> . 346(17):1319–1320. doi: 10.1056/nejm200204253461711.
Two authors	Mazan MR, Hoffman AM. 2001. Effects of aerosolized albuterol on physiologic responses to exercise in standardbreds. <i>Am J Vet Res</i> . 62(11):1812–1817. doi: 10.2460/ajvr.2001.62.1812.
Three to ten authors	List all authors' names. Smart N, Fang ZY, Marwick TH. 2003. A practical guide to exercise training for heart failure patients. <i>J Card Fail</i> . 9(1):49–58. doi: 10.1054/jcaf.2003.2. Meneton P, Jeunemaitre X, de Wardener HE, MacGregor GA. 2005. Links between dietary salt intake, renal salt handling, blood pressure, and cardiovascular diseases. <i>Physiol Rev</i> . 85:679–715. doi: 10.1152/physrev.00056.2003.
More than ten authors	List the first ten, followed by a comma and et al. Neuberger M, Frey L, Nitschke K, Wessels F, Westhoff N, Waldbillig F, Nientiedt M, Hartung F, Von Hardenberg J, Michel MS, et al. 2023. Integrin expression in localized prostate cancer: a TCGA and MSKCC cohort-based exploratory <i>in silico</i> analysis. <i>Anticancer Res</i> . 43(1): 417–428. doi: 10.21873/anticancer.16177.
Organization as author	[ACS] American College of Surgeons, Committee on Trauma, Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Outcomes, Working Group. 2001. Practice management guidelines for emergency department thoracotomy. <i>J Am Coll Surg</i> . 193(3):303–309. doi: 10.1016/s1072-7515(01)00999-1.
No author	Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. 2019. <i>Prehosp Emerg Care</i> 23(4):590–591. doi: 10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452.
Multiple dates of publication	Shibbal CS, Lipinska SD. 1985–1986. Alzheimer's educational/support group: considerations for success. <i>J Gerontol Soc Work</i> . 9(2):41–48. doi: 10.1300/J083V09N02_05.

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<p>No volume or issue number</p>	<p>Sampat P. 2000 Jan–Feb. Groundwater shock: the polluting of the world’s major freshwater stores. <i>World Watch</i>. 10–22.</p> <p>Danoek K. 1982. Skiing in and through the history of medicine. <i>Nord Medicinhist Arsb</i>. 86–100.</p>
<p>Article in a supplement</p>	<p>Ochi K, Sugiura N, Komatsuzaki Y, Nishino H, Ohashi T. 2003. Patency of inferior meatal antrostomy. <i>Auris Nasus Larynx</i>. 30 Suppl:S57–S60. doi: 10.1016/s0385-8146(02)00146-3.</p> <p>Kaufert JM, O’Neil JD, Koolage WW. 1991. The cultural and political context of informed consent for Native Canadians. <i>Arctic Med Res</i>. Suppl:181–184.</p>
<p>Not in English</p>	<p>Translate non-English titles into English; place the translation in square brackets. When possible, place the original language title or romanized title before the translation. Capitalize non-English titles according to the conventions of the particular language. Indicate the language after the pagination:</p> <p>Berrino F, Gatta G, Crosignani P. 2004. [Case-control evaluation of screening efficacy]. <i>Epidemiol Prev</i>. 28:354–359. Italian.</p> <p>Wilkniss SM, Hunter RH, Silverstein SM. 2004. Traitement multimodal de l’agressivité et de la violence chez des personnes souffrant de psychose [Multimodal treatment of aggression and violence in individuals with psychosis]. <i>Santé Ment Que</i>. 29:143–174. French. doi: 10.7202/010835ar.</p>
<p>Article published online ahead of placement in an issue</p>	<p>Include any date of update/revision and a date of citation in square brackets following the date of publication. Use the dates for the individual journal article being cited. Provide the length in pages ([# p.]) in lieu of a page range.</p> <p>Author B. Year. Title of article. Abbreviated Journal Title. [accessed Date]:[page extent]. DOI or URL. Notes.</p> <p>Savage E, Ramsay M, White J, Beard S, Lawson H, Hunjan R, Brown D. 2005. Mumps outbreaks across England and Wales in 2004: Observational study. <i>BMJ</i>. [accessed 2005 May 31]:[2 p.]. http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/330/7500/1119.</p> <p>Schmidt-Lebuhn AN, Egli D, Grealy A, Nicholls JA, Zwick A, Dymock JJ, Gooden B. 2022. Genetic data confirm the presence of <i>Senecio madagascariensis</i> in New Zealand. <i>N Z J Bot</i>. [accessed 2023 March 2]:[13 p.]. doi: 10.1080/0028825X.2022.2148544.</p>

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<p>Not the Version of Record (including Author Manuscript Online, Advanced Author Version, etc.)</p>	<p>Author AA. Forthcoming. Article title. Abbreviated Journal Title. [accessed Date]:[pages]. DOI or URL. Format. Notes.</p> <p>Zheng H, Ng F, Liu Y, et al. Forthcoming. Spatial and circadian regulation of <i>cry</i> in <i>Drosophila</i>. J Biol Rhythms. [accessed 2008 Aug 11]:[18 p.]. http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&pubmedid=18663236. Author's manuscript. PubMed Central; PMCID: PMC2504742.</p> <p>McDonnall MC, Steverson A, Sessler Trinkowsky R, Sergi K. Forthcoming. Assistive technology use in the workplace by people with blindness and low vision: perceived skill level, satisfaction, and challenges. Assist Technol. [accessed 2023 May 24]:[25 p.]. doi: 10.1080/10400435.2023.2213762. Accepted author version.</p>
<p>Other article types</p>	<p>An article type (content designator) alerts the user that the reference is to something other than a full article. Place, e.g., [abstract], [book review], [editorial] or [letter to the editor] after the article title:</p> <p>Camară G. 2022. Healthy urban environments: more-than-human theories, by C Maller [book review]. Cities Health 6(6):1043. doi: 10.1080/23748834.2021.2017210.</p> <p>Smith KL. 1991. New dangers in our field [editorial]. Am J Nucl Eng. 13(1):15–16.</p>
<p>Supplementary material</p>	<p>If a journal article has supplemental material accompanying it in the form of a CD-ROM, DVD, or other medium, begin by citing the article. Add the phrase "Accompanied by:" followed by a description of the medium.</p> <p>Author AH. 1999. Article title. Abbreviated Journal Title. Volume(issue):pages. DOI. Accompanied by: Medium.</p>
<p>Book</p>	
<p>Place of publication</p>	<p>Always list the city, and for the sake of consistency always include the two-letter state or province abbreviation for US and Canadian cities (enclosed in parentheses). Include the country name for other countries only where this is necessary to avoid ambiguity:</p> <p>Cambridge (MA): Cambridge (UK):</p> <p>If more than one place of publication is found, use the first one listed (or the one set in the most prominent font).</p> <p>If no place of publication can be found but can be reasonably inferred, enclose it in square brackets, e.g. [Chicago (IL)]:</p> <p>If no place of publication can be found or inferred, use [place unknown]:</p>

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Publisher	Abbreviate well-known publisher names, e.g. 'John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.' may become simply 'Wiley'. If more than one publisher is found, use the first one listed (or the one set in the most prominent font). If no publisher can be determined, use [publisher unknown].
Page numbers	List the first and last pages of a chapter or part being cited, linked with an en dash and preceded by "p." and a space, e.g. "p. 56–63". Page number ranges are not elided. It is not necessary to list the extent (total pagination) of books, conference proceedings and other monographs.
Basic format (with one author)	Author AA. 2016. This is a book title: and subtitle. Place: Publisher. Jenkins PF. 2005. Making sense of the chest x-ray: a hands-on guide. New York (NY): Oxford University Press.
Two authors	Van de Velde R, Degoulet P. 2003. Clinical information systems: a component-based approach. New York (NY): Springer.
Three to ten authors	List all authors' names. Ferrozzi F, Garlaschi G, Bova D. 2000. CT of metastases. New York (NY): Springer.
More than ten authors	List the first ten, followed by a comma and et al. Wenger NK, Sivarajan Froelicher E, Smith LK, Ades PA, Berra K, Blumenthal JA, Certo CME, Dattilo AM, Davis D, DeBusk RF, et al. 1995. Cardiac rehabilitation. Rockville (MD): Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (US).
Organization as author	Advanced Life Support Group. 2001. Acute medical emergencies: the practical approach. London: BMJ Books. [IOM] Institute of Medicine (US). 1975. Legalized abortion and the public health: report of a study by a committee of the Institute of Medicine. Washington (DC): National Academy of Sciences.
No author	Handbook of geriatric drug therapy. 2000. Springhouse (PA): Springhouse.
Multiple dates of publication	Chang TMS. 1997–1998. Blood substitutes: principles, methods, products, and clinical trials. New York (NY): Karger Landes Systems.
Unknown date of publication	Lederer J. [date unknown]. Alimentation et cancer [Diet and cancer]. Brussels: Nauwelaerts.

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Unknown place of publication	Mueller FO, Schindler RD. 1986. Annual survey of football injury research 1931–1985. [place unknown]: American Football Coaches Association.
Edition	Schott J, Priest J. 2002. Leading antenatal classes: a practical guide. 2nd ed. Boston (MA): Books for Midwives.
Chapter in authored book	Author AA. Year. Book title: and subtitle. Place: Publisher. Chapter number, Chapter title; p. pages. Shakelford RT. 1978. Surgery of the alimentary tract. Philadelphia (PA): W.B. Saunders. Chapter 2, Esophagoscopy; p. 29–40.
Chapter in edited book	Author AA. Year. Chapter title. In: Editor EE, editor(s). Book title. Place: Publisher; p. pages. Goldhagan JL. 2000. Child health in the developing world. In: Behrman RE, Kliegman RM, Jenson HB, editors. Nelson textbook of pediatrics. 16th ed. Philadelphia (PA): W.B. Saunders Company; p. 11–14.
Edited	Kruger L, editor. 1996. Pain and touch. San Diego (CA): Academic Press. Leeper FJ, Vederas JC, editors. 2000. Biosynthesis: polyketides and vitamins. New York (NY): Springer.
A single volume from a multi-volume work	Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. 2016. Book title. Vol. 1, Volume title. Place: Publisher. Author JH, Author MJ, Author DJ. 2016. Book title. 2nd ed. Vol. 1, Volume title. Place: Publisher. Bradley WG, Daroff RB, Fenichel GM, et al., editors. 2004. Neurology in clinical practice. 4th ed. Vol. 1, Principles of diagnosis and management. Philadelphia: Butterworth-Heinemann.

<p>Series</p>	<p>Author SH, Author MW. 2016. Book title. Place: Publisher. (Series editor(s) optional. Series title; vol. volume <i>or</i> number).</p> <p>Editor SH, Editor MW, editors. 2016. Book title. Place: Publisher. (Series editor(s) optional. Series title; vol. volume <i>or</i> number).</p> <p>Indryan A, Sarmukaddam SB. 2001. Medical biostatistics. New York (NY): Marcel Dekker. (Biostatistics; 7).</p> <p>Ambudkar SV, Gottesman MM, editors. 1998. ABC transporters: biochemical, cellular, and molecular aspects. San Diego (CA): Academic Press. (Methods in enzymology; vol. 292).</p> <p>Wassarman PM, Keller GM, editors. 2003. Differentiation of embryonic stem cells. Boston (MA): Academic Press. (Abelson JN, Simon MI, editors. Methods in enzymology; vol. 365).</p>
<p>Translated</p>	<p>Flaws B, translator. 2004. The classic of difficulties: a translation of the Nan Jing. 3rd ed. Boulder (CO): Blue Poppy Press.</p> <p>Luzikov VN. 1985. Mitochondrial biogenesis and breakdown. Galkin AV, translator; Roodyn DB, editor. New York (NY): Consultants Bureau.</p>
<p>Not in English</p>	<p>Translate non-English titles into English where possible; place the translation in square brackets. Place the original language title or romanized title before the translation. Capitalize non-English titles according to the conventions of the particular language.</p> <p>Ochoa S. 2000. Base molecular de la expresion del mensaje genetico [Molecular basis of gene expression]. Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas. Spanish.</p>
<p>Online (e-book)</p>	<p>Griffiths AJF, Miller JH, Suzuki DT, Lewontin RC, Gelbart WM. 2000. Introduction to genetic analysis. 7th ed. New York (NY): W. H. Freeman & Co.; [accessed 2005 May 31]. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/bv.fcgi?call=bv.View..ShowTOC&rid=iga.</p>
<p>Conference</p>	
<p>Proceedings</p>	<p>Antonioli GE, editor. 1997. Pacemaker leads 1997. Proceedings of the 3rd International Symposium on Pacemaker Leads; Sep 11–13; Ferrara, Italy. Bologna: Monducci Editore.</p> <p>Callaos N, Margenstern M, Zhang J, Castillo O, Doberkat EE, editors. 2003. SCI 2003. Proceedings of the 7th World Multiconference on Systemics, Cybernetics and Informatics; Jul 27–30; Orlando, FL. Orlando (FL): International Institute of Informatics and Systematics.</p>

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Paper in proceedings	Lee DJ, Bates D, Dromey C, Xu X, Antani S. 2003. An imaging system correlating lip shapes with tongue contact patterns for speech pathology research. In: Krol M, Mitra S, Lee DJ, editors. CMBS 2003. Proceedings of the 16th IEEE Symposium on Computer-Based Medical Systems; Jun 26–27; New York. Los Alamitos (CA): IEEE Computer Society. p. 307–313.
Presentation	Antani S, Long LR, Thoma GR, Lee DJ. 2003. Anatomical shape representation in spine x-ray images. Paper presented at: VIIP 2003. Proceedings of the 3rd IASTED International Conference on Visualization, Imaging and Image Processing; Sep 8–10; Benalmadena, Spain.
Poster	Charles L, Gordner R. 2005. Analysis of MedlinePlus en Español customer service requests. Poster session presented at: Futuro magnifico! Celebrating our diversity. MLA '05: Medical Library Association Annual Meeting; May 14–19; San Antonio, TX.
Dissertation/Thesis	
PhD	Ritzmann RE. 1974. The snapping mechanism of <i>Alpheid</i> shrimp [dissertation]. Charlottesville (VA): University of Virginia.
Master's	Oviedo S. 1995. Adolescent pregnancy: voices heard in the everyday lives of pregnant teenagers [master's thesis]. Denton (TX): University of North Texas.
Unpublished work	
Forthcoming article	Farley T, Galves A, Dickinson LM, Perez MJ. Forthcoming 2005 Jul. Stress, coping, and health: a comparison of Mexican immigrants, Mexican-Americans, and non-Hispanic whites. <i>J Immigr Health</i> . Do not include as forthcoming any articles that have been submitted for publication but have not yet been accepted for publication.
Forthcoming book	Goldstein DS. Forthcoming 2006. Adrenaline and the inner world: an introduction to scientific integrative medicine. Baltimore (MD): Johns Hopkins University Press. Do not include as forthcoming any books that have been submitted for publication but have not yet been accepted for publication.
Unpublished manuscript collection	Axelrod J. 1915–1998. The Julius Axelrod papers. 22 boxes. Located at: Modern Manuscripts Collection, History of Medicine Division, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, MD; MS C 494.
Unpublished manuscript (individual)	Stearns AA. 1864. Armory Square Hospital nursing diary. 70 leaves. Located at: History of Medicine Division, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, MD; MS B 372.

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Online sources	
Website	<p>Website name. Year. Place: Publisher; [accessed Date]. URL. Notes.</p> <p>AMA: helping doctors help patients. 1995–2007. Chicago (IL): American Medical Association; [accessed 2007 Feb 22]. http://www.ama-assn.org/.</p> <p>The place of publication and the publisher can be included if known; this is a requirement of the <i>CSE Manual</i>, although for Taylor & Francis it is not incorrect to omit them, for example:</p> <p>AMA: helping doctors help patients. 1995–2007. [accessed 2007 Feb 22]. http://www.ama-assn.org/.</p>
Web page	<p>Hollenberg NK. 2005. Hypertension: mechanisms and therapy. [London (UK)]: Current Medicine Group Ltd; [accessed 2005 May 31]. http://www.norvasc-braunwald.com/01/0100vpre.asp. Registration required.</p> <p>Lawrence RA. 1997. A review of the medical benefits and contraindications to breastfeeding in the United States. Arlington (VA): National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health (US); [accessed 2005 Jun 28]. http://ncemch.org/pubs/PDFs/breastfeedingTIB.pdf.</p> <p>The place of publication and the publisher can be included if known; this is a requirement of the <i>CSE Manual</i>, although for Taylor & Francis it is not incorrect to omit them.</p>
Electronic mailing list	<p>Like email, messages posted to discussion lists are a form of personal communication and are not included in a reference list. Place within the running text only. The nature and source of the cited information should be identified by an appropriate statement. Place the source information in parentheses, using a term or terms to indicate that the citation is not represented in the reference list. For example:</p> <p>...and many nurses involved with such cases (Mar 22, 2007 posting by RS Grant to the ANPACC Listserv; unreferenced, see “Notes”) report...</p>
Blog	<p>Messages posted to discussion lists like a blog are considered a form of personal communication and should not be included in a reference list. Place references to such communications within the running text only. The nature and source of the cited information should be identified by an appropriate statement. Place the source information in parentheses, using a term or terms to indicate that the citation is not represented in the reference list. For example:</p> <p>...and many nurses involved with such cases (Mar 22, 2007 posting by RS Grant to Nurse Studio Blog; unreferenced, see “Notes”) report...</p>

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Newspaper/Magazine	
Newspaper/ magazine titles	Titles of newspapers and magazines are not abbreviated (except that a leading “The” may be omitted). If the title does not indicate the place of publication, the location may be added within or after the title as appropriate. Edition designators are also treated as part of the title.
Dates	Full dates of publication are required, including the month and day of the month.
Print edition	Author A. Year Month Day. Article title. Publication Title (Edition if available/ Location). Sect. [section]:start page (col. [column]). Weiss R. 2003 Apr 11. Study shows problems in cloning people: researchers find replicating primates will be harder than other mammals. Washington Post (Home Ed.). Sect. A:12 (col. 1).
Online	Author A. Year Month Day. Article title. Publication Title. [accessed Year Month Day];Sect. [section]:[page or screen extent]. URL. Grady D. 2008 Apr 18. Jump in doctor visits and deaths in flu season. New York Times. [accessed 2008 Dec 19];Research:[about 4 screens]. http://www.nytimes.com/2008/04/18/health/research/18flu.html?scp=7&sq=flu%20seasonst=cse .
No author named	Woman in L.A. tests positive for plague. 2006 Apr 20. Richmond Times-Dispatch. Sect. A:7 (col. 6).
Report	
Report	Format as for a book reference with the institution or organization in place of the publisher. Include the report series and number if available. Author A, Author B. Year. Report title. Place: Institution. Report number. Notes. Feller BA. 1981. Health characteristics of persons with chronic activity limitation, United States, 1979. Hyattsville (MD): National Center for Health Statistics (US). Report No.: VHS-SER-10/137. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB88-228622. Moray NP, Huey BM. 1988. Human factors research and nuclear safety. Washington (DC): National Academy Press. Contract No.: NRC-04-86-301. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB89-175517. Sponsored by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.
Working paper	Format as for a book reference with the institution or organization in place of the publisher. Include the report series and number if available.

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Personal communication	
Letter, email or telephone conversation	<p>Place references to personal communications such as letters and conversations within the running text, not as formal end references. Include the nature and source of the cited information, using terms to indicate that no corresponding citation is in the reference list. Place the source information in parentheses. For example:</p> <p>... and most of these proved to be fatal (2003 letter from RS Grant to me; unreferenced, see "Notes") ...</p>
Other reference types	
Patent	<p>Inventor AA, inventor; Patent holder, assignee. Year Month Day. Title of patent. Country issuing the patent Patent number. Notes.</p> <p>Blanco EE, Meade JC, Richards WD, inventors; Ophthalmic Ventures, assignee. 1990 Nov 13. Surgical stapling system. United States patent US 4,969,591.</p>
Map (published as independent sheet)	<p>Cartographer AA, cartographer. Date. Title of map [map type]. Place of publication: Publisher. Physical description. Notes.</p> <p>Doyon R, Donovan T, cartographers. 1992. AIDS in Massachusetts, 1985–1991 [demographic map]. Amherst (MA): University of Massachusetts, Department of Geology & Geography.</p>
Audiovisual media	<p>Baxley N, Dunaway C. 1982. Cognition, creativity, and behavior: the Columban simulations [motion picture]. Baxley N, editor and producer. Champaign (IL): Research Press Company. 1 reel: 30 min., sound, color, 16 mm.</p> <p>Day J. 1988. Dying before their time: early death & AIDS [poster]. Farmington (CT): University of Connecticut School of Medicine, Section of Medical Arts & Letters. 1 poster: color, 14 x 21 in.</p> <p>Johnson D, editor. 2002. Surgical techniques in orthopaedics: anterior cruciate ligament reconstruction [Blu-ray]. Rosemont (IL): American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons. 1 Blu-ray.</p> <p>Collaborative research with communities: value added & challenges faced [videocassette]. 2006. Washington (DC): Public Health Foundation. 1 videocassette: 103 min., sound, color, 1/2 in.</p>
Database	<p>If a database is open (continues to be updated), give the start date followed by an en dash and a space; if it is closed (is no longer updated), give the start and finish dates linked by an en dash.</p> <p>IMGT/HLA Sequence Database. 2003– . Release 2.9.0. Cambridge (UK): European Bioinformatics Institute. [updated 2005 Jun 1; accessed 2005 Jun 22]. http://www.ebi.ac.uk/imgt/hla.</p>

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<p>Computer program</p>	<p>Pribor H, Meader CR. 2002. DiagnosisPro: the ultimate differential diagnosis assistant [CD-ROM]. Version 6.0. Los Angeles (CA): MedTech USA. 1 CD-ROM: color, 4 3/4 in.</p> <p>Sport care [CD-ROM]. 2001. Release 1.0. Champaign (IL): Human Kinetics. 1 CD-ROM: sound, color, 4 3/4 in. Accompanied by: 1 user manual.</p>
<p>FORCE11-compliant software (with producer location)</p>	<p>Hecht K, McKinnon R, Podkowiak T, Roman M, Schmidt J, Vivier S, Werst E, Wyman J. 2021. Spectrum [software]. Ver. 6.06. Glastonbury (CT): Avenir Health. [accessed 2021 Feb 26]. https://avenirhealth.org/Download/Spectrum/SpecInstall.EXE.</p>
<p>FORCE11-compliant software (without producer location)</p>	<p>Short WM. 2021. MultiWordNet [software]. Ver. 0.1.3. Python Package Index. [accessed 2021 Feb 26]. https://pypi.org/project/multiwordnet/0.1.3/#files.</p>
<p>Dataset</p>	<p>Wang G-Y, Zhu Z-M, Cui S, Wang J-H. 2017 Aug 11. Data from: glucocorticoid induces incoordination between glutamatergic and GABAergic neurons in the amygdala [dataset]. Dryad Digital Repository. [accessed 2017 Dec 22]. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.k9q7h.</p>