

## **Formatting guidelines for authors of *International Journal of Remote Sensing***

**Spelling:** UK spelling, as in Concise Oxford dictionary (ize word endings except for analyse).

**Title:** The title should be initial capital letter only (except for names), bold and centred on the page, e.g.

**This is the title of the paper**

Please also supply a shortened version, which can be used as a running head for the article, unless your article is for a special issue, in which case please ask the Guest Editor for the running head.

**Authors:** Author full names should be in capitals and followed by the link to the relevant affiliation (if there is more than one) and an asterisk to indicate the corresponding author, centred on the page, e.g.

CLARK KENT\*† and LOIS LANE‡

**Affiliation:** Centred on the page, preceded by the link to the appropriate authors, each affiliation appearing on its own line, e.g.

†Department, University, Town, UK

‡Department, University, Town, UK

Follow †, ‡, §, ¶, |, ∅, ¥ order.

**Email address footnote:** Please place a footnote at the bottom of the first page as such:

\*Corresponding author. Email address: [c.kent@dailyplanet.com](mailto:c.kent@dailyplanet.com)

**Abstract:** Each paper requires an abstract summarizing the significant coverage and findings.

**There are no keywords.**

**Headings:** Three levels of headings can be used, as described below.

**(A) Flush left, numbered, bold, initial cap only, spaces above and below.**

**(B) *Flush left, numbered, bold, italic, initial cap only, spaces above and below.***

**(C) Flush left, numbered, bold, initial cap only, space above, text runs on after full point.**

The first paragraph of text under each heading should not be indented. All consecutive paragraphs should be indented.

**Numbers and units:** No commas in high numbers, e.g. 30 000. Spell out numbers under 10, unless used with a unit of measure. For decimals, use the form 0.05. Ensure space between number and unit (except those shown below) and do not use a solidus in the unit, e.g. 200 m s<sup>-1</sup>, not 200m/s.

For units and symbols, the International System of Units must be used. Please note the following style conventions:

34° 17' S

36°C

25%

Metre: m

Kilogram: kg

Second: s

Minute: min

Hour: h

Kelvin: K

Degree:°

Radian: rad

Steradian: sr

Watt: W

Hertz: Hz

Hectares: ha

Litre: l

Decibel: dB

**Dashes:** An unspaced N rule (–) is used for page ranges, for minus signs, when the first part of a compound does not modify the interface and in place of ‘and’ and ‘to’, e.g. pp.1–12, red–green shift, Cauchy–Riemann, 2–10 ms<sup>1</sup>. Spaced N rules are used for parenthetical dashes.

**Figures:** All figures should be numbered with consecutive Arabic numbers, have descriptive captions, and be mentioned in the text (‘see figure 1’; ‘see figures 1–4’) in numerical order. If there are parts to the figures, place them as figure 1(*a*), figure 2(*b*) with the italics corresponding in the caption. Keep figures separate from the text, but indicate an approximate position for each. All axes must be labelled and with units. The symbols used in the figures must be the same as within the text. Please provide your figures in the highest quality possible, with a resolution of no less than 600 dpi for very detailed figures, in their own separate file containing figures and captions. *International Journal of Remote Sensing* has a large budget for colour figures.

**Tables:** All tables should be numbered with consecutive Arabic numbers, have a clear descriptive caption at the top, and be mentioned in the text (‘see table 1’; see ‘tables 1–4’) in numerical order. Avoid the use of vertical rules in tables. Please indicate where the typesetter should place tables and provide them in their own separate file containing tables and captions.

**Mathematics:** Scalar variables should be in italics, vectors in bold italic, matrices and tensors in bold roman, abbreviations in roman. Please ensure all symbols are defined in the text. All equations should be numbered in consecutive Arabic numbers (in parentheses) that are right-aligned on the page, with the equation centred on the page. Equations may be referred to in the text as ‘equation (1)’, ‘equations (2)–(4)’. Subscripts and superscripts that are labels should not be in italics, unless they are variables in their own right. Avoid the use of dots, asterisks or × as

multiplication signs. The use of ‘d’ for differential should be made clear and coded in roman, not italic.

**Acronyms:** Acronyms must be defined at their first mention in the text, e.g. ‘The work of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)’, and thereafter mentioned as NOAA.

**Abbreviations:** For ‘e.g.’, ‘i.e.’, ‘cf.’ and ‘etc.’, a comma should be used before and not after the abbreviation. *et al.* should be in italics and should not have a comma before or after.

**Footnotes and acknowledgements:** Footnotes to the text are prohibited. Footnotes to tables should be typed directly below the table and are indicated by the following symbols in order †, ‡, §, ¶, |. Acknowledgements should be stated as a separate headed section at the end of the manuscript before any Appendices or References. They can refer to grant support and assistance of colleagues.

**Biographical notes are not included.**

**Appendices:** Appendices should appear immediately before the References. Each appendix should be identified alphabetically by a capital letter, e.g. **Appendix A. Title**. Sections within appendices should be numbered, e.g. A.1, A.2; this includes figures, tables and equations, e.g. figure A1, table A1, equation (A1).

**References:** References should be indicated in the text using the name/date system. Citations in the text: (Smith 1985, Jones 1986, Trevor and David 1987, Bloggs *et al.* 2001) or see Smith (1985) [refs cited in chronological order, *et al.* to be used for three or more authors]. Listed references should be complete in all details. See the examples below for style. References should be listed alphabetically, then chronologically, no issue numbers, full page range.

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <i>Online</i>                | MONROE, M., CURTIS, T. and LEMMON, J., Year, Article title. Available online at: <a href="http://www.somelikeithot.co.uk">www.somelikeithot.co.uk</a> (accessed XX Month Year). |
| <i>Book</i>                  | OLIVIER, L. (Ed.), 1988, <i>Style Manuals Past and Present</i> , pp. xx–yy (London: Taylor & Francis).  |
| <i>Article within a Book</i> | OTHER, A.N., 1988, How to format a reference. In <i>Style Manuals Past and Present</i> , J. Brown (Ed.), pp. 24–35 (London: Taylor & Francis).                                  |
| <i>University thesis</i>     | CHAPLIN, C., 2002, Style guides for fun. PhD thesis, University of Oxford, UK.  |
| <i>Journal article</i>       | SMITH, J., 1985, The importance of using the correct format. <i>Journal of Style</i> , <b>15</b> , pp. 25–30.   |

*Conference*

TREVOR, P. AND DAVID, C., 1993, This is a paper presented at a conference. In *4th International Meeting of Minds*, 24–26 March 1993, Los Alamos, CA (Philadelphia: Taylor & Francis), pp. xx–yy.

*Book published in foreign language*

FRENCH, F., 1988, *Title of a Book in Another Language*, P. Smith (Transl.) (New York: Dover) (original work published 1923).

**Book reviews:** Should be formatted as:

**Title**, edited by A. Author and B. Author, Publisher, Location, Year, pages, price, hardback (ISBN XXXXX), paperback (ISBN XXXXX).

One line space before text starts (first paragraph: no indent). At end of text, one line space and then reviewer's name and affiliation to appear as:

Professor John Smith  
*University of Milton Park, UK*

## **FINAL CHECKLIST**

- 1. Is the text in UK English?**
- 2. Are all your mathematical symbols and terms set as described above in terms of italic and bold type, etc., and the format used consistent between text, equations, figures and tables?**
- 3. Have you used the International System of Units?**
- 4. Are all acronyms and abbreviations defined at their first mention in the text?**
- 5. Are you a Government employee or a book review author? If so, the copyright must be in your or your Government's name.**
- 6. Do you need permission for any reproductions of figures/material by other authors?**
- 7. Are your figures of the highest quality possible and in their own separate file?**
- 8. Are your figures labelled, with units, do they have captions and are they all cited within the text in numerical order. If in parts, are the parts labelled as (a), (b), (c), etc.?**
- 9. Are all your references mentioned within the text and are all text citations mentioned within the References?**
- 10. In the References section, are all authors listed, and all journal abbreviations, etc. spelt out?**