

***Diatom Research* reference style**

In text

References in the text should take the form Smith (1995), Jones & Smith (1998a, b), or Smith et al. (1996) [et al. used for three or more authors]; multiple citations should be ordered chronologically and separated by commas (Smith 1995, Jones et al. 1996, Jones & Smith 1998a, b).

Personal communications should appear as (A.J. Jones, pers. comm.) and should not appear in the Reference list.

Unpublished data should appear as (A.J. Jones, unpub.) and should not be listed in the Reference list (though papers 'in press' [Jones, in press] should be listed, with an acceptance date).

Reference list

References should be arranged alphabetically by first author. Within first author: first single-author works by date; next two-authors by alphabet then date; finally multi-author by date only, regardless of the alphabetical sequence of the second and subsequent authors or the total number of authors (for example, Brown, Smith, Evans & McLeod 1993 before Brown, Jones & Smith 1996).

Author names appear with initial caps followed by small caps, surname first.

Journal article: Article titles have initial cap only (then lowercase). Journal titles should be given in full for journal article references and be in italics.

LOISEAUX-DE GOËR S. 1994. Plastid lineages. *Progress in Phycological Research* 10: 137–177.

VILLAREAL T.A., ALTABET M.A. & CULVER-RYMSZA K. 1993. Nitrogen transport by vertically migrating diatom mats in the North Pacific Ocean. *Nature (London)* 363: 709–712.

Book: Book titles are italicised (initial cap only); publisher name and location are provided, as well as total pages.

HOEK C. VAN DEN, MANN D.G. & JAHNS H.M. 1995. *Algae: an introduction to phycology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. 623 pp.

Edited book: Where relevant, chapter titles have initial cap only. 'Ed. by' follows italicised book title and is bracketed; chapter page range and/or volume number follows, if relevant.

HAWKES M.W. 1990. Reproductive strategies. In: *The biology of the red algae* (Ed. by K.M. Cole & R.G. Sheath), pp. 455–476. Cambridge University Press, New York.

KRAMMER K. & LANGE-BERTALOT H. 1986. Bacillariophyceae 1. Teil: Naviculaceae. In: *Süßwasserflora von Mitteleuropa* (Ed. by H. Ettl, J. Gerloff, H. Heynig & D. Mollenhauer), Vol. 2/1. G. Fischer, Stuttgart & New York. 876 pp.

Thesis/Dissertation: Title italicised. Type of thesis/dissertation specified, followed by university and city.

SMITH K.B. 2005. *The world*. Ph.D. Thesis, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver.

Internet: Title followed by [online]. Publisher, place (if available). Full URL [accessed date].

HOLLAND M. 2004. Quick guides to referencing [online]. Bournemouth University, Poole. Available from:
http://www.bournemouth.ac.uk/library/infoskills/infoskills_refguides.html [Accessed 18 February 2011].